

Q. no. 1

A)

a) I could not understand what he is saying, can you tell me which language he is speaking?

b) The children in my class always become restless near the end of the lecture.

c) A group of Volunteers founded a club and started to raise funds to help the poor people.

d) On completion of the training, everyone will be awarded a certificate.

e) I have no idea why she is behaving in a strange way today.

B)

a) Barefoot college was established forty years ago.
False

b) According to the passage, Brunken Roy is sixty nine years old.
True

c) Roy's father encouraged him to set up barefoot college. Not Given.

d) Barefoot college enrolled only grandmothers who are willing to leave their homes. False.

c)

a) In what way do you think barefoot college is different from other colleges?

→ Barefoot college is different from other colleges because it doesn't have walls, professor's or classrooms and focuses on training rural women. Particularly grandmothers in solar engineering and freshwater technology.

b) How was Roy's work recognised?

→ Roy's work was recognized when he received a Clinton Global Citizen Award from former president Bill Clinton.

c) Why does the author mention the word 'passport' in the second paragraph?

→ The word 'passport' is mentioned in the second paragraph to highlight how a certificate from the college could be seen as a means for women.

d) Do you agree or disagree with the ideology of Bunker Roy? Why, why not? Give a reason.

→ I agree with the ideology of Bunker Roy because empowering rural women, particularly grandmothers, with skills and knowledge to provide electricity and clean water to their communities.

e) What is the main idea of the text?

→ The main idea of the text is to highlight the success and impact of the barefoot college founded by Bunker Roy which trains rural women in solar engineering and freshwater technology.

Q. no 2

a) Describe the feeling of the young couple when they first arrived at a new place...

- This short story "Neighbours" written by Australian writer Tim Winton explores the theme of false judgement and highlights the idea that human relationships transcend linguistic and cultural barriers. Upon arriving at a new place the young couple initially had a negative attitude towards their neighbours and hobbies. These neighbours become their primary source of annoyance, creating a sense of embarrassment and irritation for the young couple.

b) Why is one not the centre of the world? Explain

- In the essay 'Humility' Israeli writer Yuval Noah Harari explores the intricate history of human civilization emphasizing the conflict that arises from the notion of being the center. Harari argues that the belief in being the centre is not genuinely unique but rather a fabricated construct rooted in egotism and racism.

c) Briefly describe your impression of the famous actress.

- The immensely talented famous actress in this play exhibits remarkable skill in manipulating her opinions showcasing a cleverness that complements her beauty and youth. As a skilled theater actress, she captivates audiences with her impressive acting abilities. Despite her innocent outward appearances her inner nature reveals a deceitful and wicked character.

d) Do you think that Mrs. Baroda, towards the end of the story really wanted to invite Mr. Gouvernail back to her home? Give your reasons.

- Yes, I think that Mrs. Baroda towards the end of the story. It becomes clear that Mrs. Baroda possessed a genuine desire to extend an invitation to Mr. Gouvernail to return to her home, leaving her expression at the end filled with poignancy. Mr. Gaston, her husband was taken back by the unexpected display from his wife.

e) This stanza has been taken from Robert Burns' poem 'Every morning I wake' this stanza explores the speaker's belief in the divine's profound judgement. The stanza emphasizes the omniscience of God who possesses perfect knowledge of his children. The speaker acknowledges that the inhabitants of Milkwood, symbolizing humanity, are not entirely good or bad.

Q. no. 3

a) Explain the following lines from the poem 'Soft Strom' with reference to the context.

This stanza has been taken from Abhi Subedi's poem 'Soft Strom' this stanza showcases the poet's compassionate reflection on the absurdities witnessed during tumultuous eras. Through keen observation and analysis, the main speaker contemplates an inhumane act. In this particular stanza, the speaker's sensitivity resurfaces upon encountering a blood-stained shirt, symbolizing a wounded individual, within this lawless and barbaric land illuminated by the moon in a distant corner.

b) Do you think that relationships of childhood are innocent, impartial and disinterested? Why not?

- This story effectively reinforces the belief that childhood relationships are characterized by innocence, impartiality and selflessness.

Through the portrayal of Xun and Vinu's friendship, the narrative eludes this notion regardless of social barriers. Their childhood they engage in carefree play and exchange ideas, untouched by biases. Their friendship remains untainted by class differences as they interact without any sense of hierarchy. Such friendships exist in a realm untouched by societal negativity, such as class divisions, pre or discrimination.

Q.no.7

a) The little girl danced really nicely in the annual programme of the school.

b) One of the boys is still working on the project assigned by the teacher.

c) The street had a nasty 'I am' There might have been a demonstration of some political parties.

d) I am not sure of why she so upset and distracted that day. She has been overcome by her past memories.

e) Students generally dislike being given strict instructions by the administration.

f) It is almost impossible for one to succeed but one works hard.

g) They saw a man in the river. who would be an inspiration for them to know how struggle pays in life.

h) Noone loves being teased in the public.

i) The customer asked if it was so or so.

Q.No. 5

a) though

b) a noun

c) Unfair

d) bore

e) Make-up

Q.No. 4

Senior social worker inspires students
During visit to local college

Kathmandu, 9th May 2023. The students at Nava
Jyoti school were honored to host a distinguished
guest, senior social worker, during his
recent visit to the campus. The renowned
philanthropist, known for his tireless efforts
in empowering marginalized communities,
shared his wisdom and experiences
with the enthusiastic audience.

During his engaging speech, he captivated the students with inspiring stories of his work and the impact it has made on countless lives. He emphasized the importance of education as a powerful tool for transforming society and urged the students to strive for excellence in their academic pursuits.

The senior social workers visit served as a catalyst for positive change within the college. Inspired by his words, the students have already initiated plans to collaborate on social welfare projects and volunteer activities.

Q. No. 6

"Advantages of virtual classes"

In recent years, virtual classes have emerged as a popular mode of education, offering numerous advantages over traditional classroom settings. With advancements in technology and the rise of online learning platforms, virtual classes have become

Passage writing

1) Read the following text and complete the task that follow.

a) Fill in the blank choosing the most appropriate words from the passage

i) Science dispects baseless fear and unless superstitions

~~ii) Science dispects baseless fear and unless~~

ii) Every which was not the religious principle was

iii) Scientific investigation emphasises experimentation, revision of judgement and no respect for authority.

iv) Science emphasises materialism, ~~the~~ love for the earth and

v) Ultimate truth is abstracted and it is difficult to define it in precise terms

B) Rewrite the sentence choosing the appropriate option given

a) Most the principles of f religion were based on divide inspiration

- i) Power ✓
- ii) Interpretation
- iii) Inspiration ✓
- iv) explanation

b) Scientific investigation emphasis on experimentation

- i) Experimentation ✓
- ii) investigation
- iii) violation
- iv) adjustment

c) Science emphasis on materialism love for earth and earthly thing

- i) Religious
- ii) Salvation
- iii) Superstition
- iv) Earthly ✓

d) Ultimate truth is something abstract

- i) Concrete
- ii) Confidence
- iii) materialism
- iv) Estimation

e) In religious, emphasis is laid upon spiritual and salvation.

- i) Salvation ✓
- ii) Confidence
- iii) Materialism
- iv) estimate

c) Answer the following questions.

a) What was considered to be untrue?

⇒ The church made religion the voice of god so everything which was not the religious principle was considered to be untrue.

b) What are scientific activities based on?

⇒ Scientific activities are based upon itself on rationality, came in conflict with religious.

c) How are methods of science different from the methods of religions?

⇒ Science different from method of religions, scientific investigation, emphasises, experimentation, revision of judgement - and no respect for authority.

d) What are the basic of religions faith?

⇒ The basic of religion faith in god in the ultimate truth is the basic of religion faith.

1) Short stories

1) Neighbour

1) How did the neighbours help the young couple? Did they expose their positive attitude to them?

→ The neighbours help the young couple by taking care of the young couple & their wife was pregnant and also they were very new to that society as well. Neighbours show the positive attitude towards the young couple because they knew that the couples were new in the society and was hard to be adjust in new place as well.

2) A respectable woman

~~1)~~

2) My Old home

1) Why does the author rush back home after more than twenty years?

⇒ The author rush back home after more than twenty years because it's a fact that the place where we are born, spend our childhood is the greatest memorable place where we can find the greatful peace where the author remembered that his old home can give the peace and relaxation and all the memories as well.

3) A very old man with enormous wings

a) Why does the writer describe the weather condition at the beginning of the story? what relation does the weather condition have in the story?

⇒ "A very old man with enormous wings is a short story written by Gabriel Garcia Marquez. It tells the story of a couple pelayo & elisenda. who find an old man with wings in their courtyard after a storm.

2) Poem

1) Every morning I wake

1) Why does the poet pray early in the morning?

⇒ "Every morning when I wake" is a prayer poem. The speaker prays to the magnificent god to have mercy on an ordinary inhabitant living under the milk wood. The speaker prays to the lord to keep his loving eyes on all mortal poor creatures. He says the remote of all creatures is in the hand of the lord and prays to have mercy on them.

2) Essays (on Libraries)

1) ~~What did the librarian assure the author?~~

4.2) Human rights and the age of inequality

1) What is the goal of the universal declaration of human rights? Why is it important for an individual?

→ The universal declaration of Human right aims to establish a common standard of human rights for all people regardless of their circumstance

It is important for an individual because

- The UDHR applies to all people from birth including civil, political, economic, social and ~~to~~ cultural

1- helps

2- 2 day guests, ussine

3 daughter

No wife (bank robbery)

5) Facing death (Father-sacrifice) poverty children domination

1) What are the different things that one can vision from the dining room?

→ The different things that one can vision from the dining room because. The relationship between father & daughter have become worse due to lack of money. The family faced starvation. due to their poor economic condition they were even unable to purchase bread.

Writing task

1) Normally, players get huge support in the home ground from the audience in your opinion, does this support help them win the match or degrade your reputation of players?

⇒ Home ground support can have both positive & negative effects on players depending on how they handle the pressure.

Positive effects:-

1) Boosts confidence:- The cheering crowd can uplift players, giving them extra ~~more~~ motivation to perform at their best.

2) Intimidates opponents:- A loud and supportive home crowd can create a hostile environment for the opposition, making it harder for them to focus.

3) Increase energy levels:- Players often feel more energetic and determined when they hear their fans supporting them.

Negative effects.

- 1) Increases pressure :- High expectations from the home crowd can make players nervous, leading to mistakes.
- 2) Harsh criticism :- If the team fails, the same crowd that once supported them might turn against them, affecting their morale.
- 3) Overconfidence :- Some players might become overconfident with home support, which can lead to complacency.

Home support generally helps teams win, but it depends on how well the players manage pressure and expectations.

4) The status of women in nepalese Society: Progress and challenges

→ Nepalese society has long been shaped by deep-rooted cultural traditions, where gender roles are distinctly defined. However, in recent years, Nepal has witnessed significant strides toward gender equality.

Women in nepal have historically faced social, economic, and political discrimination due to deeply rooted patriarchal traditions. However, in recent decades, Nepal has witnessed significant progress in gender equality, with legal reforms, increased political participation, and improved access to education and healthcare. Despite these advancements, numerous challenges still hinder the full empowerment of women in nepalese society.

2) Write a job application for the position of a primary level english teacher that has fallen vacant in your school. State your age, qualification, experience etc write to the principle.

⇒ Prashamsa wasti
Address:- Kadaghatin
Email :- wastiprashamsa8@gmail.com.
Number :- 97XXXXXXX

To
The principle
Nobel academy
Maya baneshwore

Subject :- Application for the position
of primary level english teacher

Dear, Sir/Madam,

I am writing to formally apply for the position of primary level english teacher that has recently become vacant at your esteemed institution with a strong passion for teaching & a commitment to fostering young minds. I believe I would be a valuable addition to your team.

I am a energetic and qualified teacher of 24 years. I have passed B.E.D major English in first division from tribhuvan university. I have been working as a english teacher in a private english medium school. But it is very far from my location. So I would like to join your school. I am a trained teacher. I am a good at spoken and written english. I am understand child psychology and pedagogy. I can help and work with teen ages. I can run mrs word and excell computer program. I am looking for your interview.

Your sincerely
Prashamsa wasti

Grammar

- 1) Either manoj or his parents have the winner
- 2) His arguments are not based on truth
- 3) I wanted to go back from office but I was feeling uneasy.
- 4) The driver who was driving along the road, was careful.
- 5) The wrote an essay.
→ An essay was written by them
- 6) The headmaster said, "How many of you are there?"
→ The headmaster asked how many of them there were,
- 7) We are certain aren't we?
- 8) Sulochana isn't here is she?
- 9) I am a regular student aren't I?